

DATA MANAGEMENT

EXCEL TIPS AND TRICKS TO SUMMARIZE DATA

Danny Limoges, PharmD
Vaccine & 340B Coordinator
St. Bernard Hospital and Health Care Center

Please download and open the Excel file:
<https://bit.ly/2VLMdUk>
(case sensitive)



DATA MANAGEMENT

The presenter has no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please download and open the Excel file:
<https://bit.ly/2VLMdUk>
(case sensitive)



Learning Objectives

- Demonstrate ways to format and arrange data using Microsoft Excel®
- Create a pivot table to summarize data.
- Use VLOOKUP to retrieve information from a table.

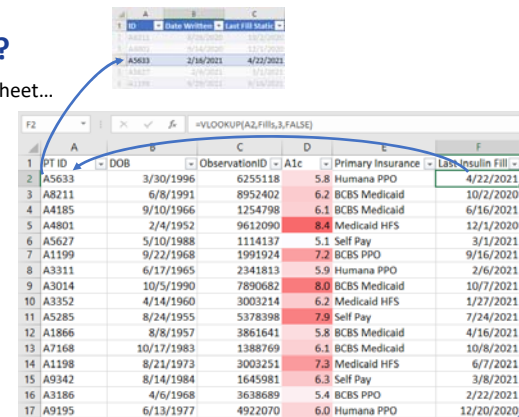
Please download and open the Excel file:
<https://bit.ly/2VLMdUk>
(case sensitive)



What is Excel?

More than a spreadsheet...

- Conditional Formatting
- Filtering / Sorting
- Relational Data
- External Data Sources



The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with a VLOOKUP formula in cell F2: `=VLOOKUP(A2,Fills,3,FALSE)`. The formula bar also shows `=VLOOKUP(A2,Fills,3,FALSE)`. The data table below has columns: PT ID, DOB, ObservationID, A1c, Primary Insurance, and Last Insulin Fill. The table contains 17 rows of data.

| PT ID | DOB | ObservationID | A1c | Primary Insurance | Last Insulin Fill |
|-------|------------|---------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|
| A5633 | 3/30/1996 | 6255118 | 5.8 | Humana PPO | 4/22/2021 |
| A8211 | 6/8/1991 | 8952402 | 6.2 | BCBS Medicaid | 10/2/2020 |
| A4185 | 9/10/1966 | 1254798 | 6.1 | BCBS Medicaid | 6/16/2021 |
| A4801 | 2/4/1952 | 9612090 | 8.4 | Medicaid HFS | 12/1/2020 |
| A5627 | 5/10/1988 | 1114137 | 5.1 | Self Pay | 3/1/2021 |
| A1199 | 9/22/1968 | 1991924 | 7.2 | BCBS PPO | 9/16/2021 |
| A3311 | 6/17/1965 | 2341813 | 5.9 | Humana PPO | 2/6/2021 |
| A3014 | 10/5/1990 | 7890662 | 8.0 | BCBS Medicaid | 10/7/2021 |
| A3352 | 4/14/1960 | 3003214 | 6.2 | Medicaid HFS | 1/27/2021 |
| A5285 | 8/24/1955 | 5378398 | 7.9 | Self Pay | 7/24/2021 |
| A1866 | 8/8/1957 | 3861641 | 5.8 | BCBS Medicaid | 4/16/2021 |
| A7168 | 10/17/1983 | 1388769 | 6.1 | BCBS Medicaid | 10/8/2021 |
| A1198 | 8/21/1973 | 3003251 | 7.3 | Medicaid HFS | 6/7/2021 |
| A9342 | 8/14/1984 | 1645981 | 6.3 | Self Pay | 3/8/2021 |
| A3186 | 4/6/1968 | 3638689 | 5.4 | BCBS PPO | 2/22/2021 |
| A9195 | 6/13/1977 | 4922070 | 6.0 | Humana PPO | 12/20/2020 |

What is Excel?

More than a spreadsheet...

- Computational Engine
- Machine Learning AI
- Pivot Tables
- Graphing

| | | Insurance | | Insulin Fills | |
|--|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|
| | | BCBS Medicaid | | 5 | |
| | | BCBS PPO | | 2 | |
| | | Humana PPO | | 3 | |
| | | Medicaid HFS | | 3 | |
| | | Self Pay | | 3 | |
| | | Grand Total | | 16 | |

| PT ID | DOB | ObservationID | A1c | Primary Insurance | Last Insulin Fill | Month of Last Fill |
|-------|-----|---------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | | |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Introduction

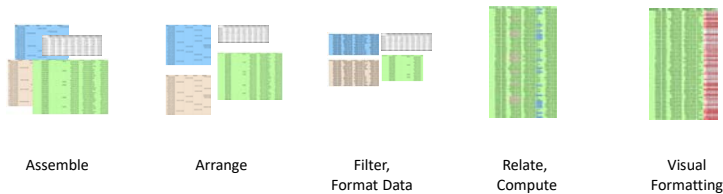
Challenges of arranging data in Excel:

- User must define and maintain structure
- Data types are ambiguous, not enforced
- Slow with large data sets
- Cell contents are hidden by default

Formatting and Arranging Data

Introduction

Typical Workflow



Formatting and Arranging Data

Microsoft Guidelines for Organizing Data:

- Put similar items in the same column
- Keep ranges of data separate
- Position critical data above or below the range
- Avoid blank rows and columns
- Display all rows and columns in a range

| Excel Data Formatting and Arranging | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----|-------------------|
| 1 | Extracted: | 9/16/2021 | | | |
| 2 | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | |
| 4 | Patient ID | DOB | ObservationID | A1c | Primary Insurance |
| 5 | A7041 | 6/26/1954 | 6489896 | 6.9 | Humana PPO |
| 6 | A7517 | 9/5/1967 | 9154796 | 6.9 | BCBS Medicaid |
| 7 | A3495 | 11/11/1989 | 7996850 | 7.8 | BCBS Medicaid |
| 8 | A9401 | 10/23/1969 | 9112538 | 8.2 | Medicaid HFS |
| 9 | A5212 | 2/17/1971 | 8560585 | 5.7 | Self Pay |
| 10 | A9854 | 6/14/1964 | 4125455 | 6.6 | BCBS PPO |
| 11 | A2277 | 7/10/1957 | 3702324 | 5.6 | Humana PPO |
| 12 | A1520 | 3/16/1993 | 2943682 | 6.2 | BCBS Medicaid |
| 13 | A1212 | 2/12/1998 | 8996416 | 8.4 | Medicaid HFS |
| 14 | A8272 | 4/23/1972 | 6785043 | 5.2 | Self Pay |
| 15 | A8201 | 2/8/1961 | 1894787 | 8.2 | BCBS Medicaid |
| 16 | A4370 | 10/26/1950 | 6191482 | 5.7 | BCBS Medicaid |
| 17 | A7303 | 7/18/1960 | 8117153 | 5.2 | Medicaid HFS |

Guidelines for organizing and formatting data on a worksheet. Available at: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/guidelines-for-organizing-and-formatting-data-on-a-worksheet-90895cad-5c85-4e02-9043-9798660166e3>. Accessed July 16, 2021.

Formatting and Arranging Data

Introduction

Best Practices for Arrangement:

- One observation / fact per row
- Define what each row represents
 - One set of demographics / settings per row?
 - Log of observations?
- Label all columns meaningfully
- Format columns as correct data types

Formatting and Arranging Data

Best Practices

One observation / fact per row

| Patient MRN | Time 1 | Glucose 1 | Potassium 1 | Time 2 | Glucose 2 | Potassium 2 |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| A9084 | 5:00 AM | 166 | 3.7 | 1:00 PM | 164 | 4.1 |
| A2573 | 5:30 AM | 231 | 4.9 | 1:30 PM | 218 | 5.5 |

| Patient MRN | Time | Glucose | Potassium |
|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| A9084 | 5:00 AM | 166 | 3.7 |
| A2573 | 5:30 AM | 231 | 4.9 |
| A9084 | 1:00 PM | 164 | 4.1 |
| A2573 | 1:30 PM | 218 | 5.5 |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Best Practices

Define what each row represents

| Order ID | Transaction Sent | Acq | Units |
|----------|------------------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | 8/12/21 9:30 AM | \$ 5.55 | 90 |
| 2 | 8/12/21 2:36 PM | \$ 204.63 | 15 |
| 3 | 8/12/21 4:44 PM | \$ 151.96 | 30 |

One row per order

| Order ID | Transaction Sent | Acq | Units | Transaction Type |
|----------|------------------|-------------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | 8/12/21 9:30 AM | \$ 5.55 | 90 | Sent |
| 1 | 8/12/21 9:39 AM | \$ (5.55) | 90 | Reversed |
| 1 | 8/12/21 9:40 AM | \$ 6.58 | 90 | Sent |
| 2 | 8/12/21 2:36 PM | \$ 204.63 | 15 | Sent |
| 2 | 8/13/21 10:42 PM | \$ (204.63) | 15 | Reversed |

One row *per transaction* per order

Formatting and Arranging Data

Best Practices

Label all columns meaningfully

Guidelines for a good column name...

1. Accurate
2. Differentiates it from other columns
3. "Reads" at a glance

Formatting and Arranging Data

Best Practices

Format columns as correct data types

| | Input | Correct Type |
|--------------------|---------|--------------|
| Date | "5/6" | 5/6/2021 |
| Number | 1234 | 1234 |
| Different Decimals | 44.567 | 44.57 |
| | 97.1 | 97.10 |
| | 71 | 71.00 |
| Finances | 10 \$ | 10.00 |
| | 5.25 \$ | 5.25 |
| | 7.75 \$ | 7.75 |


Formatting and Arranging Data

Practice

| Vaccines Administered | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Week | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday |
| 7/18/2021 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 7/25/2021 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 8/1/2021 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |

How can this table improve?

A: One observation per row




| Vaccines Administered | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Day | Vaccines |
| 7/18/2021 | 5 |
| 7/19/2021 | 5 |
| 7/20/2021 | 4 |
| 7/21/2021 | 5 |
| 7/22/2021 | 4 |
| 7/25/2021 | 5 |
| 7/26/2021 | 5 |
| 7/27/2021 | 4 |
| 7/28/2021 | 5 |
| 7/29/2021 | 5 |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Practice

How can this table improve? One observation per row

| Vaccines Administered | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Day | Vaccines |
| 7/18/2021 | 10 Moderna |
| 7/19/2021 | 9 Moderna |
| 7/20/2021 | 10 Moderna, 6 Pfizer |
| 7/21/2021 | 9 Moderna |
| 7/22/2021 | 10 Moderna |
| 7/25/2021 | 8 Moderna, 5 Pfizer |
| 7/26/2021 | 10 Moderna |
| 7/27/2021 | 10 Moderna |
| 7/28/2021 | 9 Moderna |
| 7/29/2021 | 10 Moderna |



| Vaccines Administered | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| Day | Vaccine | Given |
| 7/18/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/19/2021 | Moderna | 9 |
| 7/20/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/20/2021 | Pfizer | 6 |
| 7/21/2021 | Moderna | 9 |
| 7/22/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/25/2021 | Moderna | 8 |
| 7/25/2021 | Pfizer | 5 |
| 7/26/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/27/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/28/2021 | Moderna | 9 |
| 7/29/2021 | Moderna | 10 |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Practice

How is the "one observation per row" structure helpful?

- Can create a Table
- Can create Pivot Tables
- Demo...
 - Go to Tab "Practice 1 – Table"

| Vaccines Administered | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Day | Vaccine | Given |
| 7/18/2021 | Moderna (use up this lot) | 10 |
| 7/19/2021 | Moderna (use up this lot) | 9 |
| 7/20/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/20/2021 | Pfizer (use up this lot) | 6 |
| 7/21/2021 | Moderna | 9 |
| 7/22/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/25/2021 | Moderna | 8 |
| 7/25/2021 | Pfizer | 5 |
| 7/26/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/27/2021 | Moderna | 10 |
| 7/28/2021 | Moderna | 9 |
| 7/29/2021 | Moderna | 10 |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Formatting Data

Types of Formatting

- Data Type
 - Number / Text / Date
- Visual
 - Presentation of Number / Text / Date
 - Conditional Formatting

Formatting and Arranging Data

Common Formats

| General | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| General Cell with Formula | 1234 |
| General Cell with Text | Text |
| Text | |
| Plain Text: | Text |
| Number formatted as text: | 1234 |
| Formula formatted as text: | =1000 + 234 |

Formatting and Arranging Data

Common Formats

| Number | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Number | 1234.00 -1234.00 |
| Number with Commas, Red Negative* | 1,234.00 1,234.00 |
| Accounting | |
| Dollar Value | \$ 1,234.00 |
| Dollar Value (4 decimals) | \$ 1,234.0000 |

* = Must use "Format Cells" menu

Formatting and Arranging Data

Common Formats

| Date | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Short Date | 8/10/2021 |
| Long Date | Tuesday, August 10, 2021 |
| Month/Day* | 8/10 |
| Month/Day (3-letter month)* | Aug-21 |
| Only the day* | 10 |
| The real value (days since 1/0/1900): | 44418 |

* = Must use "Format Cells" menu

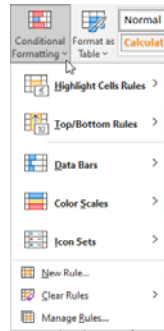
Live demo of formatting...

Formatting and Arranging Data

Conditional Formatting

To apply Conditional Formatting:

1. Select range of data to format
2. Click "Conditional Formatting", select type
3. To customize, click Conditional Formatting again
 - A. Click "Manage Rules..." and change settings



Formatting and Arranging Data

Conditional Formatting

Uses for Conditional Formatting

- Make large datasets comprehensible
- Create a color-based filter
- Highlight noteworthy values and alerts
- Find duplicate values

Formatting and Arranging Data

Conditional Formatting

Text

| Equals "Ertapenem" | Contains "penem" | Contains "ce*in" | Contains "ce?in" |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| cefazolin | cefazolin | cefazolin | cefazolin |
| levofloxacin | levofloxacin | levofloxacin | levofloxacin |
| ertapenem | ertapenem | ertapenem | ertapenem |
| imipenem/cilastatin | imipenem/cilastatin | imipenem/cilastatin | imipenem/cilastatin |
| cephalexin | cephalexin | cephalexin | cephalexin |
| Cellcept | Cellcept | Cellcept | Cellcept |
| meropenem | meropenem | meropenem | meropenem |

* = Zero to many wildcards

? = One wildcard

Formatting and Arranging Data

Conditional Formatting

Numbers

| Data Bars | Color Scales | Icon Sets | Duplicate values |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------------|
| 7 | 7 | 100% | 1 |
| 6 | 6 | 75% | 1 |
| 5 | 5 | 50% | 2 |
| 4 | 4 | 25% | 3 |
| 3 | 3 | 0% | 4 |
| 2 | 2 | -25% | 5 |
| 1 | 1 | -50% | 6 |

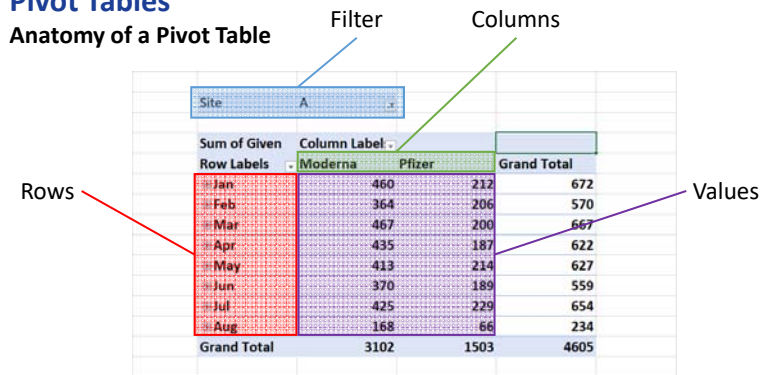
Pivot Tables

Uses for Pivot Tables

- Summarize data
- Reformat data
- Find outliers
- Target subsets of data

Pivot Tables

Anatomy of a Pivot Table

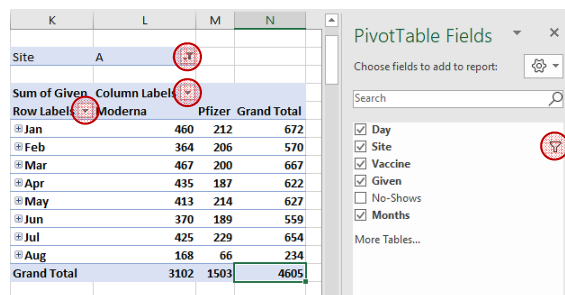


| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------|-------------|
| Site | A | | |
| Sum of Given | Column Label | | |
| Row Labels | Moderna | Pfizer | Grand Total |
| Jan | 460 | 212 | 672 |
| Feb | 364 | 206 | 570 |
| Mar | 467 | 200 | 667 |
| Apr | 435 | 187 | 622 |
| May | 413 | 214 | 627 |
| Jun | 370 | 189 | 559 |
| Jul | 425 | 229 | 654 |
| Aug | 168 | 66 | 234 |
| Grand Total | 3102 | 1503 | 4605 |

Pivot Tables

Note that filters may be in multiple locations.

(O365 Version Pictured)



| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------|-------------|
| K | L | M | N |
| Site | A | | |
| Sum of Given | Column Label | | |
| Row Labels | Moderna | Pfizer | Grand Total |
| Jan | 460 | 212 | 672 |
| Feb | 364 | 206 | 570 |
| Mar | 467 | 200 | 667 |
| Apr | 435 | 187 | 622 |
| May | 413 | 214 | 627 |
| Jun | 370 | 189 | 559 |
| Jul | 425 | 229 | 654 |
| Aug | 168 | 66 | 234 |
| Grand Total | 3102 | 1503 | 4605 |

Pivot Tables

Live demo:

- Basic Setup
- "Rule of Two" for beginners
- Sum vs Count
- Totals
- Changing Layout

Pivot Tables

Practice

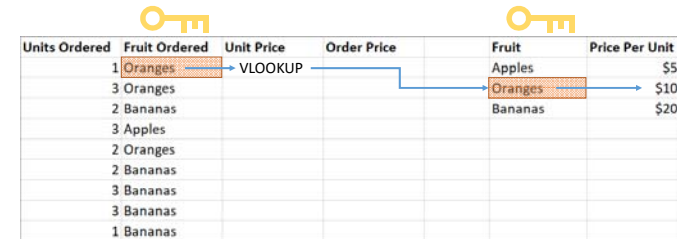
Open Excel tab "Practice 2 – Pivot Table"

Solve: How many Moderna vaccines were given in July?

Discussion and live solution in 3 minutes.

VLOOKUP

Used to extract **Relational Data**



| Units Ordered | Fruit Ordered | Unit Price | Order Price | Fruit | Price Per Unit |
|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Oranges | | | Apples | \$5 |
| 3 | Oranges | | | Oranges | \$10 |
| 2 | Bananas | | | Bananas | \$20 |
| 3 | Apples | | | | |
| 2 | Oranges | | | | |
| 2 | Bananas | | | | |
| 3 | Bananas | | | | |
| 3 | Bananas | | | | |
| 1 | Bananas | | | | |

VLOOKUP

Used to extract **Relational Data**

| Units Ordered | Fruit Ordered | Unit Price | Order Price | Fruit | Price Per Unit |
|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Oranges | \$ 5 | \$ 5 | Apples | \$5 |
| 3 | Oranges | \$ 5 | \$ 15 | Oranges | \$10 |
| 2 | Bananas | \$ 20 | \$ 40 | Bananas | \$20 |
| 3 | Apples | | | | |
| 2 | Oranges | | | | |
| 2 | Bananas | | | | |
| 3 | Bananas | | | | |
| 3 | Bananas | | | | |
| 1 | Bananas | | | | |

VLOOKUP

Equation

| Units Ordered | Fruit Ordered | Unit Price | Order Price | Fruit | Price Per Unit |
|---------------|---------------|---|-------------|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Oranges | =VLOOKUP(B2,F:G,2,FALSE) | | Apples | \$5 |
| 3 | Oranges | [VLOOKUP(lookup_value, table_array, col_index_num, [range_lookup])] | | Oranges | \$10 |
| 2 | Bananas | | | Bananas | \$20 |
| 3 | Apples | | | | |

lookup_value: cell holding the **key** value

table_array: range of data with **key** on left side

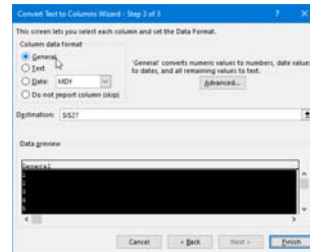
col_index_num: column containing data to pull. 1 = First Column.

[range_lookup]: optional method to use to search. Use FALSE.

VLOOKUP

Common Pitfall: Different data types for keys

| Numbers as Text | | VLOOKUP Name | | Number Name | |
|-----------------|---|--------------|------|-------------|-------|
| 1 | ✓ | | #N/A | 1 | One |
| 2 | ✓ | | #N/A | 2 | Two |
| 3 | ✓ | | #N/A | 3 | Three |
| 4 | ✓ | | #N/A | 4 | Four |
| 5 | ✓ | | #N/A | 5 | Five |
| 6 | ✓ | | #N/A | 6 | Six |
| 7 | ✓ | | #N/A | 7 | Seven |



Solution: Convert “Numbers as Text” to general data using **Text to Columns**.



VLOOKUP

Practice

Open Excel tab “Practice 3 – VLOOKUP”

Work on the three problems.

Collaborate with neighbors.

Group Discussion in 5 minutes.

Assessment Question #1

A user is copying and pasting a new and different type of data into a spreadsheet in Excel. Which of the following describes the best location to place the new data?

- A. In a new tab or more than one blank row and column away from existing data.
- B. At the end of the existing data, with extra columns added to the original table if needed.
- C. Filter the existing data so that the keys match that of the new data then paste immediately next to the filtered table.
- D. Rather than pasting the data, the user should link between the documents

Assessment Question #2

The pharmacy is investigating the cost and effectiveness of a new initiative to counsel patients on a medication before discharge. Assuming that each attempt to find the patient in-room and counsel them is tracked on an Excel sheet, what is the best way to record this data?

- A. Each patient should have one row of data and each attempt will be a new set of columns.
- B. Each attempt should be its own row, with the patient, time recorded and results for each entry.
- C. Each patient should have one row that shows the time of the latest attempt and its results.
- D. Record the successful attempts in new rows in one table and unsuccessful attempts in another table with the same column names

Assessment Question #3

If a user wants to summarize only one group of values out of the larger dataset using a pivot table, what is the best part of the pivot table to adjust?

- A. Values
- B. Rows
- C. Columns
- D. Filter

Assessment Question #4

A VLOOKUP equation is not working - it is returning a value of #N/A. The user has verified that the equation is pointing to the correct "lookup_value" and "table_array" and that the key being looked up is in both. What is the most likely reason why the VLOOKUP is not working?

- A. The key may be formatted as a text value in one area and a number value in the other.
- B. The available memory is low therefore VLOOKUP will not calculate correctly at this time.
- C. VLOOKUP is not the correct formula to use in this situation.
- D. VLOOKUP can only search a limited number of cells in a table.

Assessment Question #5

In the following VLOOKUP equation, which column holds the value that will be returned by the equation?
VLOOKUP(A1, B:C, 2, FALSE)

- a. A
- b. B
- c. C
- d. D

References

- McFedries P. *Microsoft Excel 2019 Formulas and Functions*. Microsoft Press; 2019.
- Harvey G. *Excel 2019 All-in-One For Dummies*. John Wiley & Sons; 2018.
- Guidelines for organizing and formatting data on a worksheet. Available at: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/guidelines-for-organizing-and-formatting-data-on-a-worksheet-90895cad-6c85-4e02-90d3-8798660166e3>. Accessed July 16, 2021.